

Play to Learn Learn to Play



Activities for Parents and Caregivers of Children from Birth Through 3 Years Old

K. Elise Packard, Ph.D.



Play to Learn, Learn to Play is a companion book to a literacy curriculum, *Parents are Teachers*. Both books are a part of *The Learning Basket Approach* to stimulating learning with parents and children in the first three years.

For more information about the method and this program, contact:

Learning Basket Program (773) 769-6363 ext 222

"Before you say, 'Another book on playing and learning!' read this. It conveys a powerful message: that every parent, whatever ethnic group or chosen religion, whether mother or father, able or disabled, rich or poor, is a vital partner to the growth of very young children. This book's sensitive and creative presentation assures that it could become a handbook for parents worldwide."

> Bernice Weissbourd President and Founder of Family Focus Family Support America Board Member, Zero to Three

"Play to Learn, Learn to Play, with its accompanying Learning Basket® gets to the very heart of joyful learning and loving. The activities acknowledge the baby as a partner in growth and attunement, right from the start. The clarity and 'everydayness' of the suggestions, gives earnest but sometimes beleaguered parents a simple way of connecting to their children. It provides a do-able pathway into the notion that we learn best within the context of warmth and joy."

Ida Anne Cardone, Ph.D, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics Northwestern University Medical School Director, Perinatal Family Support Center

about Play to Learn and the Learning Basket® approach

"*Play to Learn* is one of those rare accessible instruments that can enhance and support the parent-child alliance just when it needs to get on the right track. Simple but not simplistic, it speaks instantly to the world's parents of peaceful, mutually enjoyable learning."

> Kyle B. Pruett, M.D. Clinical Professor of Psychiatry Yale Child Study Center and Medical School Author, *Me Myself and I*; *The Fatherneed* President, *Zero to Three*

"For most infants and toddlers their parents are their first and best love. *Play to Learn* and the Learning Basket® approach are wonderful tools which provide children and parents delightful time to cultivate that love through learning and playing together.

> Alicia Lieberman, Ph.D. Prof. of Psychiatry, Univ. of California, San Francisco Senior Psychologist, Infant-Parent program Author, *The Emotional Life of the Toddler* Board Member, *Zero to Three*

"There is great hope in *Play to Learn* and the Learning Basket® for fathers finding something to do with their babies that makes sense to them, that lets them see their babies show off, that lets them find a way to be together and for both to feel supported."

Michael Trout Director, The Infant-Parent Institute Founding President, The International Association for Infant Mental Health

Dedication

This book is dedicated to my family -- a source of wisdom and joy.

It is also dedicated to the families of the South, who have taught me a great deal.

Our thanks to all who

The Children



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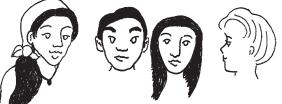
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Sponsoring Organizations

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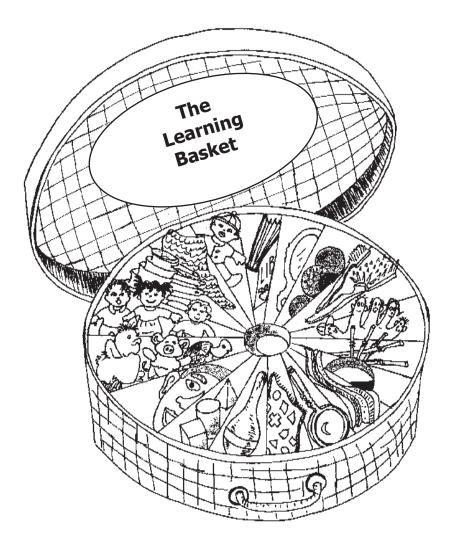


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A Young Child

Cognitive













Alphabet & Sounds



Numbers





Sorting



Relating to Objects



Learns in Many Ways.

Social

Personal

Imaginal



Cooperative Play



Self Awareness





Relationship to Others



.



Values



Relationship to Things











Adults are Important



Parents are a child's first teacher.



A child depends on the care of adults during his first years.

to Young Children



A child learns from everything she experiences.



Children are a precious resource. Caring for them serves life.

We share one world.

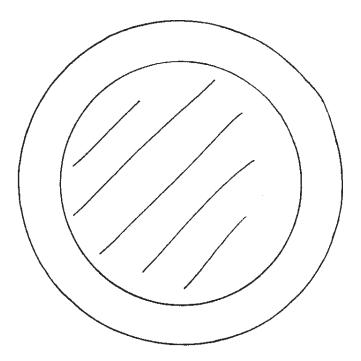


We can live together and learn from each other.



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The Mirror

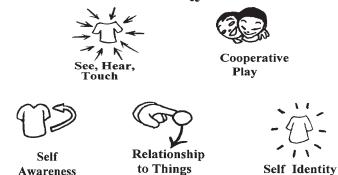


The Mirror

0-6 Months Seeing



Show the baby her face in the mirror.

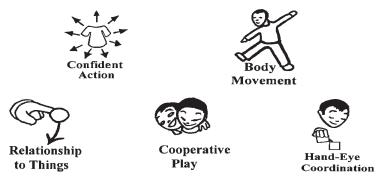


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6-12 Months Grabbing



Hold the mirror in front of the baby's hands. Ask him to grab the mirror.



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12-18 Months Discovering



Ask the baby to make faces looking in the mirror. Name the faces she makes.





Self Awareness



18-24 Months Imitating



Ask the baby to make the faces that you make in the mirror. -First a happy face -Then a sad face -Then an angry face You make the faces the baby makes.



Relationship to Others

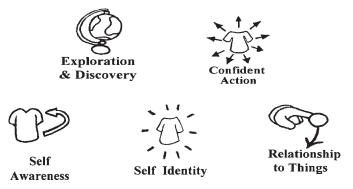


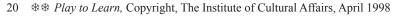


24-36 Months Brushing



Tell the child to brush her hair. Hold the mirror for her to see her hair. Tell the child to brush her teeth. Hold the mirror for her to see her teeth.

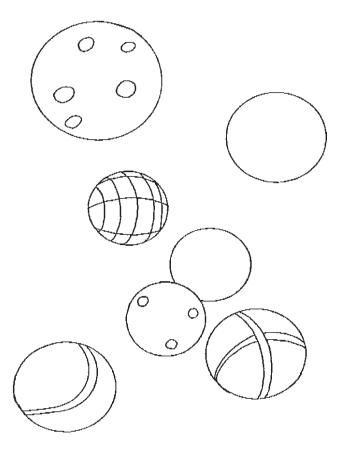




Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the mirror</u>:

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The Colored Balls



The Colored Balls

0-6 Months Seeing



Hang the scarf over the baby's head. Include red, black and white balls.







0-6 Months Touching



Touch the baby's hands, face and feet with a colored ball. Name the color of the ball as it touches the baby.





6-12 Months Grabbing



Ask the baby to reach for and grab the colored balls. When the baby grabs the ball, smile and clap.

How the baby can learn:







Cooperative Play



12-18 Months Counting



Help the child count the balls. Name and count each color.

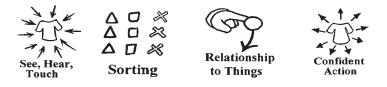


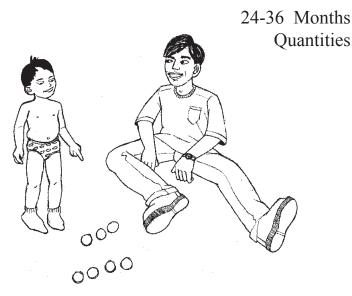
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18-24 Months Sorting



Help the child sort the balls by colors. Tell him what a good job he is doing.



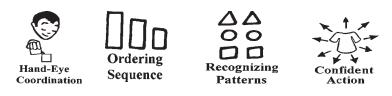


Create two groups of balls. Count the balls in each group. Create two different groups. Count the balls in each group. Tell him he is doing a good job.



24-36 Months Patterns

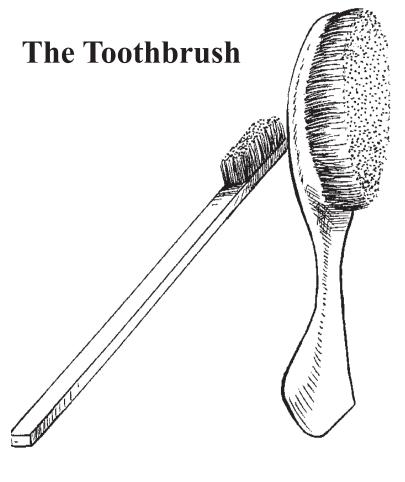
Arrange the balls in a pattern: red, blue, red. Name the colors.Ask the child to create the same pattern.Ask the child to create a pattern, and then you repeat the child's pattern.



Write or draw your own ideas on how to use the <u>colored balls</u>:

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The Brushes



The Hairbrush

0-6 Months Seeing



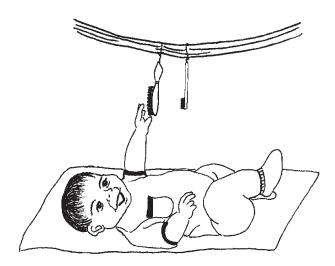
Show the toothbrush and the hairbrush to the baby. Say, 'This is a hairbrush. This is a toothbrush.'







0-6 Months Seeing



Hang the hairbrush and the toothbrush on the scarf, over the baby.





6-12 Months Touching and Grabbing



Ask the baby to touch and grab the brushes. When the baby grabs the brushes, smile and clap.

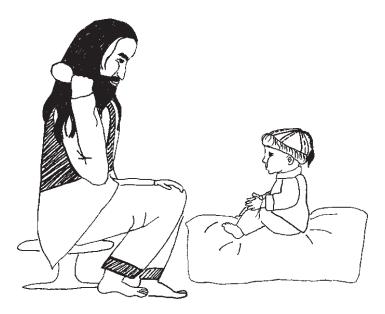
How the baby can learn:



Relationship to Things



6-12 Months Seeing



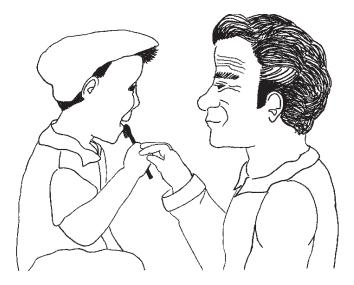
Show the baby how the brushes are used. Tell the baby how you are using the brushes.







12-18 Months Brushing



Help the child use the brushes.





Relationship to Others



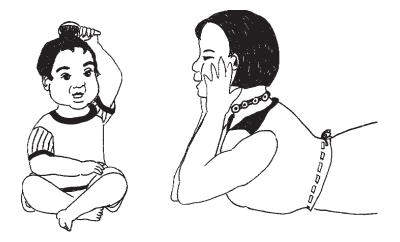




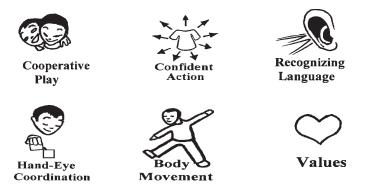


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18-24 Months Brushing

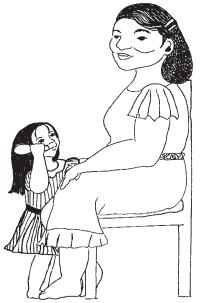


Watch the child brush his hair. Tell him that he is doing well. He is caring for himself.



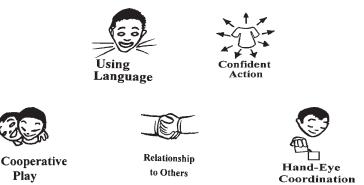
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24-36 Months Brushing



As she uses the brushes, ask the child to tell you what she is doing. Repeat what she says.

What the child can learn:

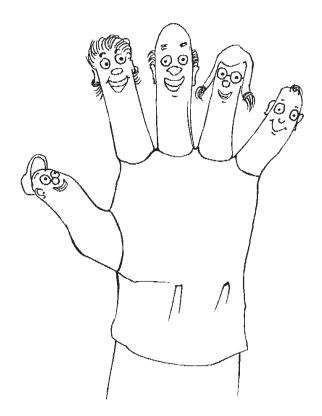


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Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the brushes</u>:

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The Puppets



The Family Puppets

0-6 Months Seeing and Listening



Show the baby each puppet, and give each puppet a name. Say, 'This is the sister. Her name is Julia.'





Language



Relationship to Others

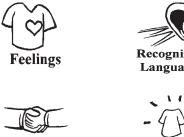


6-12 Months Listening



Tell stories to the baby using the puppets. Use the puppets' names.

How the baby can learn:



Relationship to Others







Values



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12-18 Months Listening and Speaking



Name each puppet person. Say, "This is Robert. Hello, Robert!"

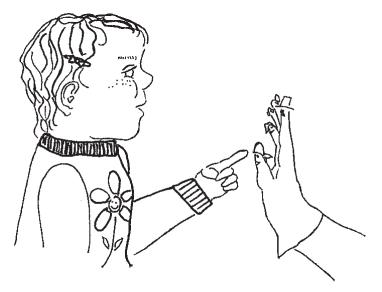






Relationship to Others

18-24 Months Recognizing



Name each family member and show each puppet. Ask the child to point to each family member as you name them.





Relationship to Others



18-24 Months Naming



Ask the child to point to each puppet family member, and to name them. Begin the phrase: 'This is _____.'





24-36 Months Sorting



Show two of the puppets: Say, 'These are children.' Show the mother and father: Say, 'These are adults. Which ones are children?'





Relationship to Others





24-36 Months Storytelling



Ask the child to tell you a story about the family. Whatever the child says is her story. Repeat what she says.

What the child can learn:



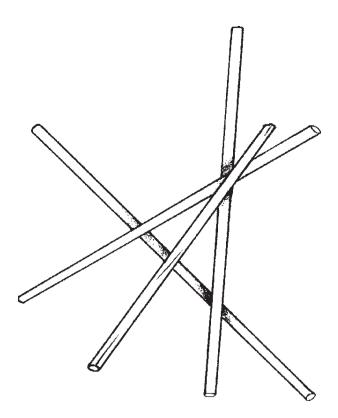


Relationship to Others



Write or draw your own ideas on how to use the <u>family puppets</u>:

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The Colored Plastic Straws

0-6 Months Feeling



Blow air on the baby's face. Does she like it?





Cooperative Play







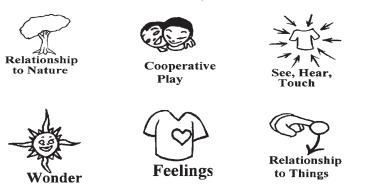


0-6 Months Seeing and Feeling



Blow soap bubbles above the baby's head. Let the bubbles fall on her face. Does she like it?

How the baby can learn:



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0-6 Months Seeing and Hearing



Show the baby how you blow soap bubbles in the water. Tell the baby what you will do before you do it. Ask, 'Do you like the bubbles?'

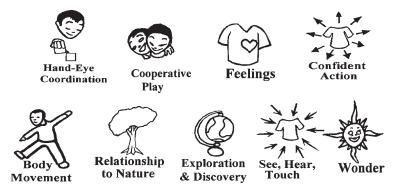


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6-12 Months Reaching and Grabbing



Blow soap bubbles above the baby's head. Ask the baby to reach and grab the bubbles. Ask, 'Do you like this?'



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12-18 Months Blowing Air



Ask the child to blow air through the straw. Tell him how it feels.



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18-24 Months Blowing Water



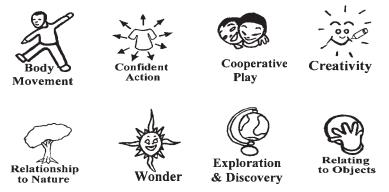
Ask the child to blow bubbles in water. Tell her that she is doing a good job.



24-36 Months Blowing Soap Bubbles



Ask the child to blow soap bubbles. Smile, clap, and try to catch the bubbles.

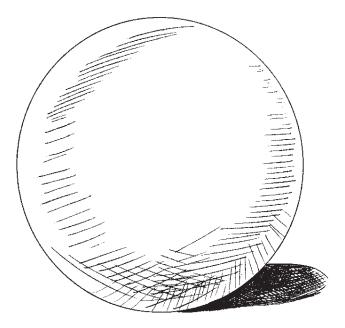


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Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the straws</u>:

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The Ball



The Ball

0-6 Months Seeing



Throw the ball in the air so the baby can see it. Say, 'This is a ball.'







0-6 Months Touching



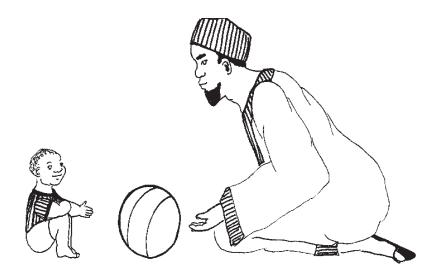
Ask the baby to touch the ball and feel the texture. Say, 'The ball is rough and round.'



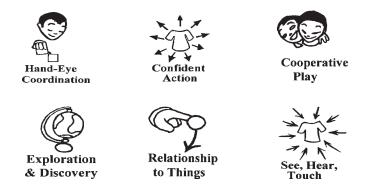




6-12 Months Rolling



Ask the baby to get the rolling ball. Smile and clap when he touches the ball.

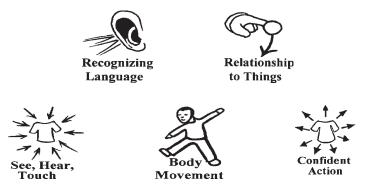


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6-12 Months Grasping



Ask the baby to hold onto the ball.



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6-12 Months Hide and Seek



Hide the ball under the blanket. Ask, 'Where is the ball?'







Cooperative Play

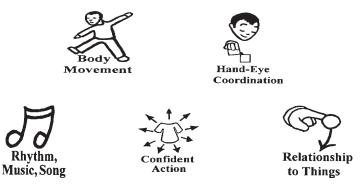


6-12 Months Rolling



Roll the ball back and forth. Sing a simple song as you roll the ball.

What the baby can learn:

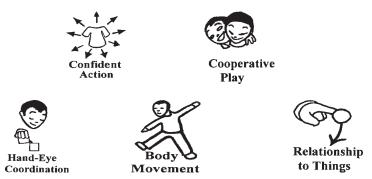


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12-18 Months Throwing



Ask the child to throw the ball. You catch and fetch the ball.

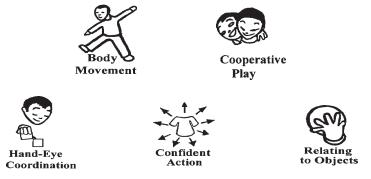


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18-24 Months Fetching



Roll the ball down a board. Say, 'The ball rolls down. Can you get it?'

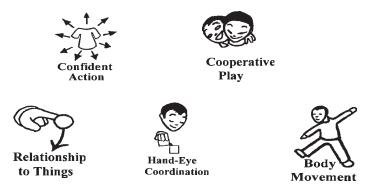


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24-36 Months Catching



Throw the ball to the child. Smile and clap when he catches it.



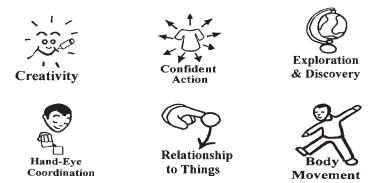
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24-36 Months Kicking and Leading



Tell the child to kick the ball and to go get it. Follow her as she follows the ball.

What the child can learn:



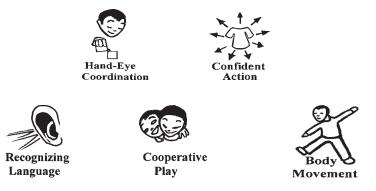
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24-36 Months Following Directions





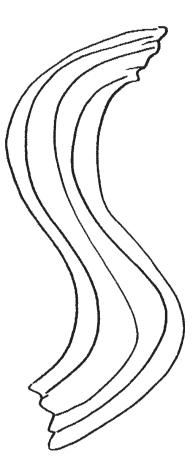
Ask the child to roll the ball, and then to throw the ball. Smile and clap as she follows the directions.



Write or draw your own ideas one how to use <u>the ball</u>:

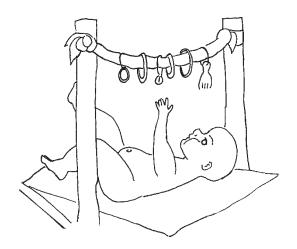
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The Scarf



The Colorful Big Scarf

0-6 Months Seeing



Tie the scarf over the baby's bed. Hang objects from the scarf.







0-6 Months Seeing and Feeling



Wave the scarf above the baby. Let it touch her face and hands.



Cooperative Play



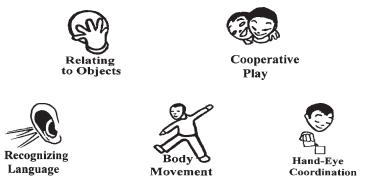




6-12 Months Following



Tie an object on the end of the scarf. Ask the baby to follow the object.



12-18 Months Dancing



Give the child the scarf. Let her dance to music. Dance with her.

What the child can learn:

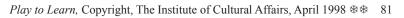












Creativity



Tell the child a story using the scarf as a river. Ask, 'Does that story make you happy or sad?'



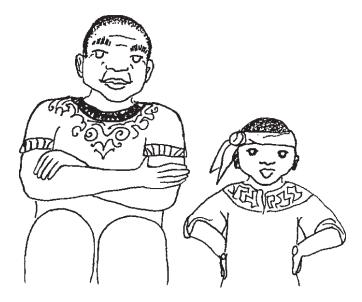


Cooperative Play





24-36 Months Make Believe



Let the child use the scarf for make believe. Learn from him.









24-36 Months Dress Up



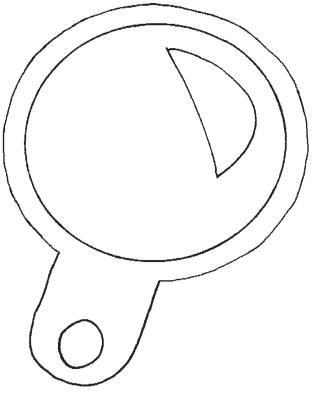
Show the child how to use the scarf for dress up. Help her put it on in different ways.



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Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the scarf</u>:

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The Magnifying Glass

0-6 Months Seeing



Show the baby a small object through the magnifying glass. Say, 'Come look through the magnifying glass.'







Cooperative Play

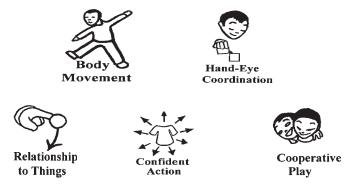


Exploration & Discovery

6-12 Months Crawling



Ask the baby to come get the magnifying glass. Smile and clap when she touches it.



12-18 Months Observing



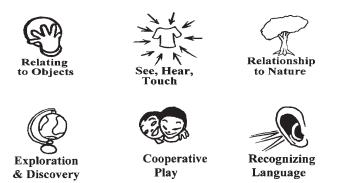
Show the child many different objects through the magnifying glass. Name each object. Do this outside.



18-24 Months Recognizing Size



Show the child an object. Say, 'This is small.' Then show the object under the magnifying glass. Say, 'Now it is big!'

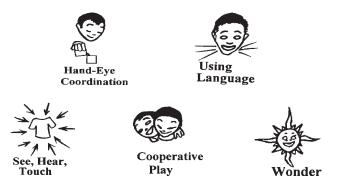


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24-36 Months Exploring



Ask the child to hold the magnifying glass. Ask her what she sees. Repeat what she says.

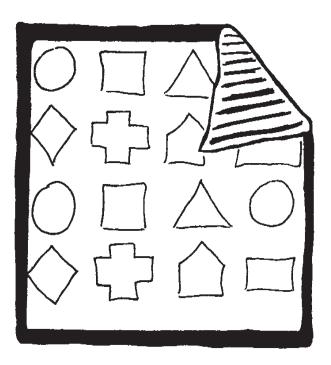


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Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the magnifying glass:</u>

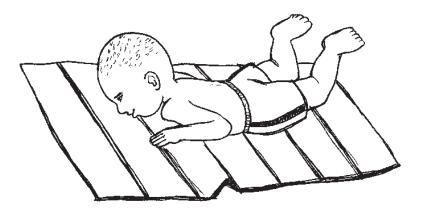
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The Quilt



The Stimulation Quilt

0-6 Months Seeing



Put the baby on the quilt so that she can see the black and white lines.







6-12 Months Seeing



Sit the baby on the quilt as you play. Say 'I am going to put you on this quilt.'

How the baby can learn:



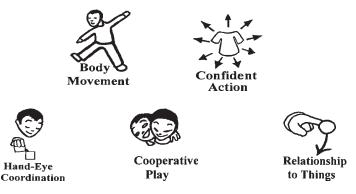




Cooperative Play 12-18 Months Walking



Ask the child to come get the quilt. Smile and clap as he takes first steps Say, 'It's okay!' if he falls.

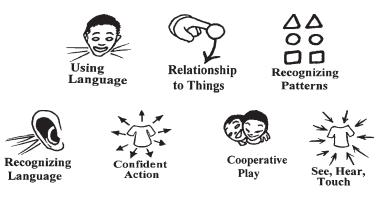


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18-24 Months Naming Colors and Shapes

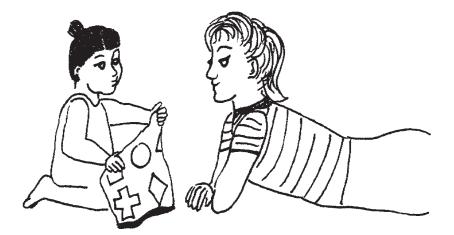


Point to colors and shapes. Say, 'This is blue,' and 'This is a triangle.' Ask, 'What is this?'

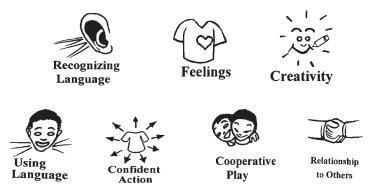


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24-36 Months Story Telling



Tell a story using the quilt. Let the child add parts to the story. Then ask her to tell a story.



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Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the quilt</u>:

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The Rattle



The Rattle

0-6 Months Hearing



Shake the rattle to create a beat. Sing a song to the beat.





Cooperative Play







0-6 Months Grasping



Help the baby grasp the rattle. Clap to the beat he creates.

How the baby can learn:







to Things







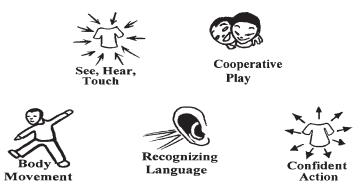
Cooperative Play

6-12 Months Crawling



Shake the rattle. Ask the baby to come get the rattle. Give him the rattle.

What the baby can learn:



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12-18 Months Dancing



Dance to the rhythm of the rattle. Take turns creating the beat.















18-24 Months Leading



Ask the child to lead a parade and create a beat. Follow where he goes, moving to the beat.



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18-24 Months Hearing and Naming



Shake the rattle with force. Say, 'This is loud.' Shake the rattle lightly. Say, 'This is soft.'

What the child can learn:







Relationship to Things





Using Language

24-36 Months Hearing and Repeating Rhythm



Ask the child to clap to the rhythm that you create. Ask, 'Is this sound loud? Is this sound soft?'

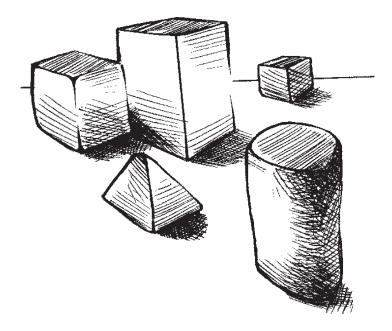


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Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the rattle</u>:

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The Blocks



The Blocks

0-6 Months Seeing, Hearing, and Feeling



Show the blocks to the baby. Say, 'This is a square block. This is a round block.' Let the baby touch the blocks.



6-12 Months Grasping



Hold the block so that the baby can grasp it. Say, 'You take the block.'







Cooperative Play



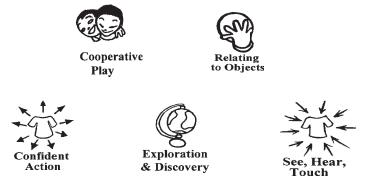




12-18 Months Breaking Down



Make a building with the blocks. Ask the child to break it down.Smile and laugh when he breaks the building down.



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12-18 Months Creating a Beat



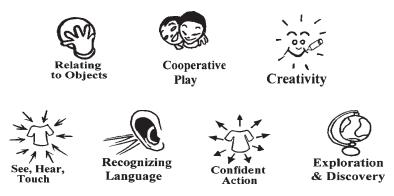
Give two blocks to the child. Ask her to beat them together. Do what she does.



18-24 Months Building



Ask the child to make a house with the blocks. Say, 'What a great house'.

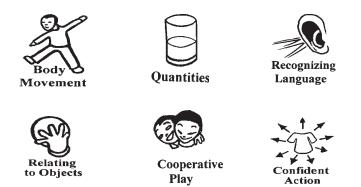


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18-24 Months Counting



Take turns dropping blocks into a container. Count as each block drops.

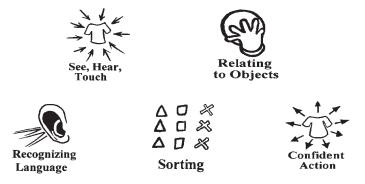


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24-36 Months Sorting



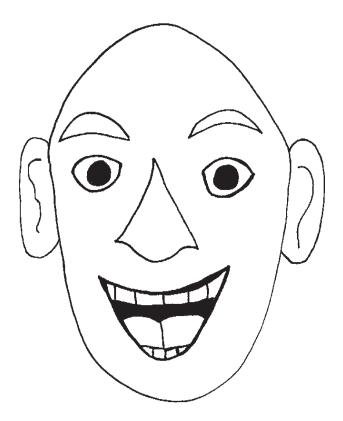
Ask the child to put all the blocks that are the same together. Name how the blocks are the same.



Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the block</u>s:

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The Face Shapes



The Face Shapes

0-6 Months Seeing and Hearing



Show the face shapes to the baby. Put each shape on the face. Name each shape.



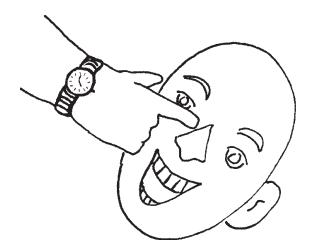


Recognizing Language



Cooperative Play

6-12 Months Observing



Point to each part. Say, 'There are two eyes. There is one mouth.'

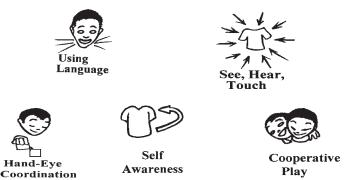


12-18 Months Naming and Imitating



Point to the nose. Say, 'Point to your nose.' Say, 'Nose.' Repeat for other parts.

What the child can learn:

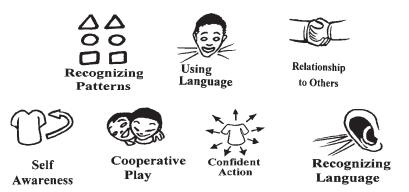


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18-24 Months Leading



Ask the child to point to the parts. Point to your own face, naming the part. Say the name together.



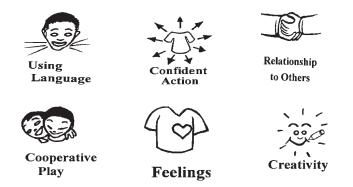
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24-36 Months Story Telling



Ask the child to arrange the face parts and to tell a story. Enjoy the story he tells.

What the child can learn:

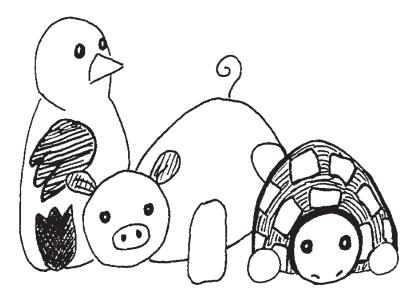


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Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the face shapes</u>:

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The Animal Forms

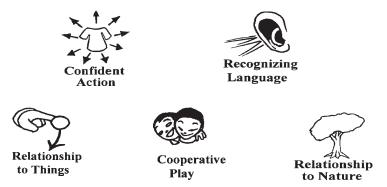


The Animal Forms

0-6 Months Seeing, Touching, and Hearing



Show the animal forms to the baby. Say, 'This is a bird. The bird says 'chirp'.' Repeat with each animal. Let the baby touch the animals.

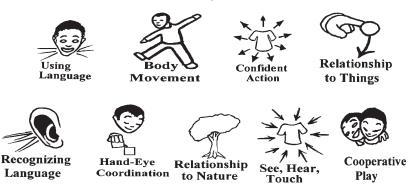


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6-12 Months Crawling, Grabbing, and Speaking



Ask the baby to come get the bird. Ask him to say 'Chirp.' Repeat with each animal.

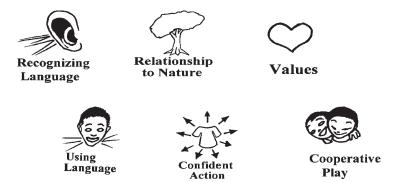


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12-18 Months Listening and Speaking



Tell a story about the animals. Ask the child to repeat each animal's name.



18-24 Months Imagining and Speaking



Let the child play with the animals. Say, 'Tell me about the animals.'

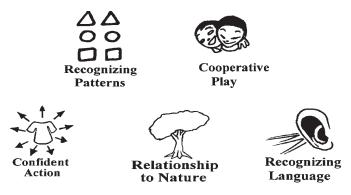


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24-36 Months Sorting



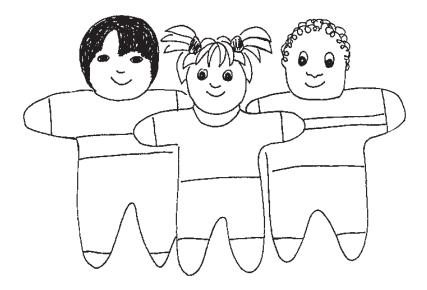
Ask the child to put all the animals that are the same together. Look for all those that are small; those that have four legs; those that bite.



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Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the animal forms</u>:

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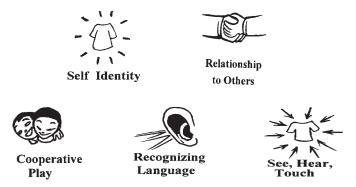


The Diversity Dolls

0-6 Months Seeing, Touching, and Hearing



Show the dolls to the baby. Say, 'This baby has brown skin. This baby has black skin.' Repeat for all the dolls.

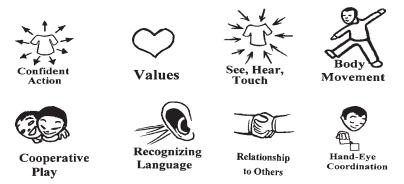


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6-12 Months Grasping



Hold the doll up. Say, 'This is a pretty baby. Take the baby.'



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12-18 Months Naming

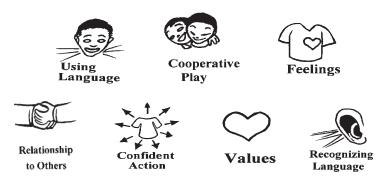


Show the doll to the child. Name each body part. Ask the child to repeat.



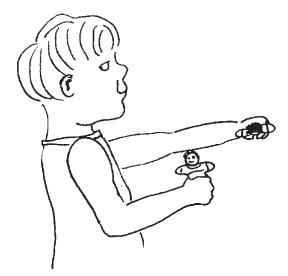
18-24 Months Listening and Speaking



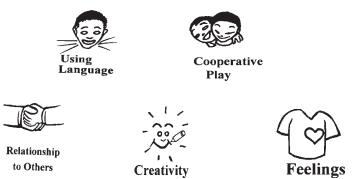


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24-36 Months Imagining and Speaking



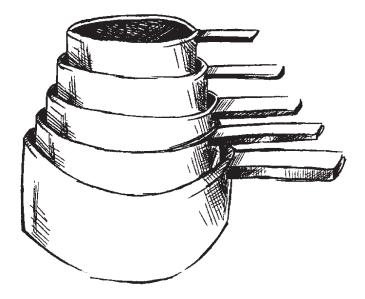
Ask the child to tell you a story about the dolls. Listen and repeat what she says.



Write or draw your own ideas on how to use the <u>diversity dolls</u>:

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The Nesting Cups



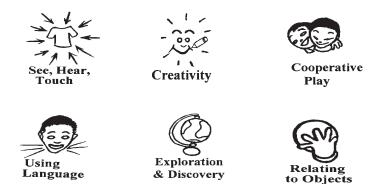
The Nesting Cups

0-6 Months Seeing, Touching and Hearing



Hang the cups on the scarf, above the baby's waist. Help the baby touch the cups. Say, 'These are cups.'

How the baby can learn:



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6-12 Months Seeing and Hearing



Show the baby how the cups fit together. Say, 'This is a big cup. This is a smaller cup.'

How the baby can learn:



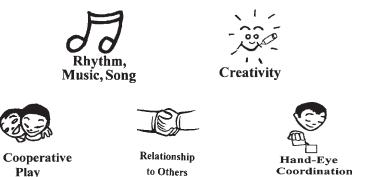




12-18 Months Making sound



Show the child how to hit two cups together to create a sound. Repeat the rhythm that she creates.



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18-24 Months Pouring



Show the child how to pour sand from one cup to another. Say, "You are pouring sand".

What the child can learn:





Relationship to Others







Cooperative Play



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24-36 Months Ordering



Ask the child to put the cups inside each other. Say, 'Put the smaller cup inside the big cup.'



Values





Cooperative Play



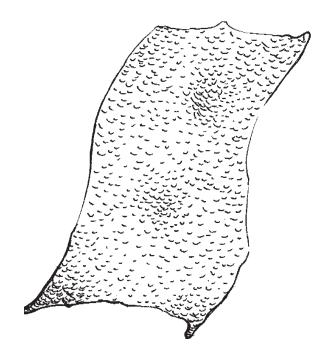




Write or draw your own ideas on how to use the <u>nesting cups</u>:

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The Crocheted Cloth



The Crocheted Cloth

0-6 Months Touching and Hearing



Touch the baby's face with the cloth. Say, 'This cloth is soft.'

How the baby can learn:

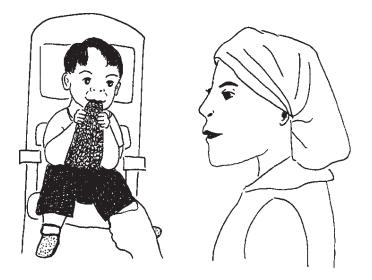






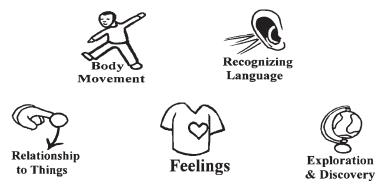
Cooperative Play

6-12 Months Grabbing and Teaching



Let the baby hold the cloth and chew on it. Ask, 'Do you like the cloth?'

How the baby can learn:



12-18 Months Squeezing and Splashing



Show the child how to squeeze water from the cloth. Let him squeeze and splash by himself.

What the child can learn:









Cooperative Play



Relationship to Others



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Show the child how to use the cloth to bathe herself. Ask, 'Do you like the water?'

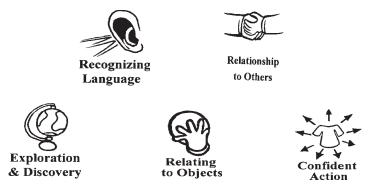


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24-36 Months Wiping



Ask the child to wipe the table with the cloth. Say, 'You are a good helper!'



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Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the crocheted cloth</u>:

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The Dressing Doll



The Dressing Doll

0-6 Months Seeing, Touching and Hearing



Show the doll to the baby. Let her touch it. Say, 'This is a doll with clothes.'

How the baby can learn:

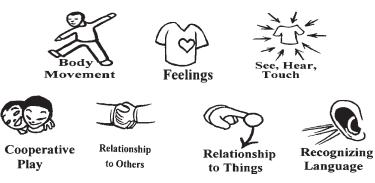


6-12 Months Holding and Hearing



Give the doll to the baby. Say, 'This doll's name is _____.' Do you like ____?'

How the baby can learn:

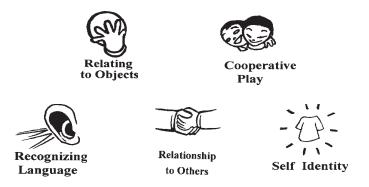


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12-18 Months Seeing and Hearing



Show the child how to dress and undress the doll. Name each item of clothing. Say, 'This is a vest. It is like your vest.'



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18-24 Months Caring for Others Speaking

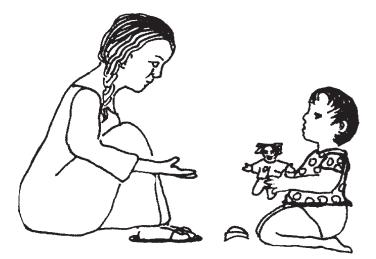


Help the child dress and undress the doll. Point to each item of clothing. Ask, 'What is this?'



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24-36 Months Caring for Others



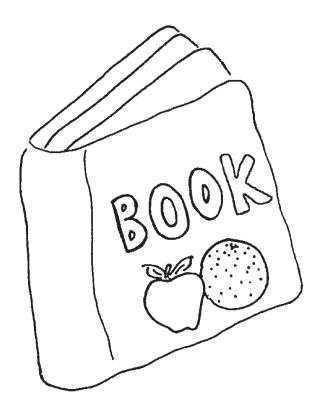
Watch the child dress and undress the doll. Say, 'You are taking care of _____. You are being a helper.'



Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the dressing doll</u>:

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The Book



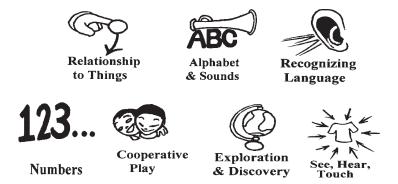
The Book

0-6 Months Seeing and Hearing

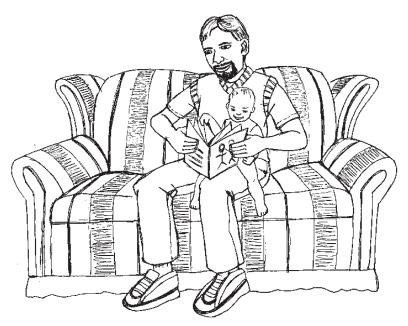


Read the book to the baby. Show him the words and pictures on each page.

How the baby can learn:



6-12 Months Seeing, Touching and Hearing



Read the book to the baby. Ask her to turn the page. Ask, 'Do you like this book?'

How the baby can learn:

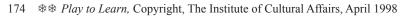


12-18 Months Seeing, Touching and Speaking



Ask the child to repeat the words that you read in the book. Read and point to each word.

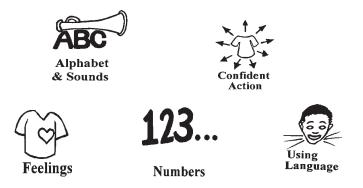




18-24 Months Speaking



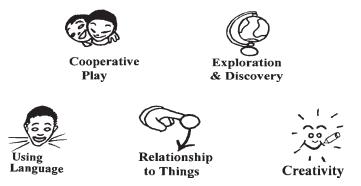
Ask the child to name the objects in the book. Ask, 'What things do you like? What things do you not like?'



24-36 Months Telling Stories



Ask the child to tell you a story about each picture. Whatever she says is a good story.



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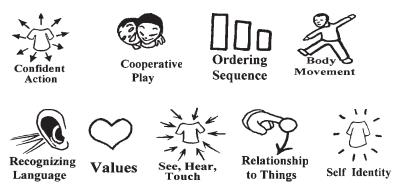
Write or draw your own ideas on how to use <u>the book</u>:

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Keeping the Objects Clean



Wash the objects often with warm water and soap. Make sure they are totally dry before you pack them away.



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About the Author

K. Elise Packard has spent over 30 years doing community development work in the United States and around the world. She has lived and worked in rural villages and marginal urban neighborhoods in the Philippines, Chile, Peru and Kenya as well as major urban centers in the United States.

Her interest in early intervention in learning began in the volunteer work that she did as a teenager in her home town of El Paso, Texas on the US-Mexico border. In 1968 her university studies led her to Kibbutz Yagur in Israel to study the child rearing practices with infants and toddlers in the children's houses. She also traveled to Iran that year to study early intervention with infants and toddlers in an orphanage setting.

In community development work with the Institute of Cultural Affairs, Elise contributed research to pioneering work in teaching infants and toddlers and has initiated pre-school programs in villages in Chile and Peru. A central aspect of this work has been relating to village mothers and young women; helping them to become effective teachers at home and in school settings.

Elise and her husband George have had the pleasure of raising their two children, Truman and Maicah, in the village and neighborhood settings where they have worked. This book is an expression of gratitude for the rich experience that they have gained. "In the Learning Basket® program I saw a metamorphosis take place with parents. The Basket and the *Play to Learn* book provided a way for parents' confidence to bloom. Parents became aware that they had much to teach their children, their peers, and staff members like me. I was delighted!"

> Joyce Fair Infant-Toddler Training Coordinator Carole Robertson Center for Learning, Chicago

"The Learning Basket® training and materials are simple, straight forward, and anyone can pick up the information. All they need is the will. Such useful tools – especially for those beginning new programs."

> Jean Wood Chair for Treaty 6 First Nation Head Start Alberta, Canada

"We look forward to continuing to use the Learning Basket® approach in our program. It has helped provide new and exciting opportunities for us to work on the goals of the Family Support Project, which include building trusting family relationships, promoting healthy childhood development, and promoting positive parent-child interaction."

> Patti O'Donnell Family Support Project Coordinator Howard Area Community Center, Chicago